GOVERNMENT COMMANDEERS ALL RAILROAD LINES McAdoo As Director General After Noon Tomorrow

GOVERNMENT WILL OPERATE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM AS WAR MEASURE BELIEF THAT SUGAR GUARANTEEING UPKEEP AND AVERAGE PROFITS, ENDORSING NEW BONDS IS PLENTY MENACE

ASHINGTON, December 27—(Associated Press)—At noon tomorrow all the railroad lines in continental United States will be taken over by the United States government as a war measure and the combined system will be operated as one. This was announced by the President yesterday evening, his announcement coming as the climax of an agitation that has been under way for several weeks.

William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury and son-in-law of the President, has been named as director general of the railroad board of managment. His new duties will not make necessary his retirement from the cabinet, it is explained, and he will continue to act as the head of the treasury department.

With a view to the unification of the railroads, which will permit their more economical operation, the President has been in consultation with the leading railroad executives of the country, but he has not accepted their plan. The suggestion was made that the railroads be unified but operated by the present executives and not as a unit, but under the direction of the interstate commerce commission. This was the pian of the Railway War Board, although the interstate commerce commissioners themselves urged the oper-

ation of the roads by the President. UPKEEP AND PROFIT PLEDGE

Accompanying the proclamation announcing the taking over of the railroads, the President issued a statement that he would go before congress and ask for definite guarantees that all the properties of the railroads will be maintained in good repair and the equipment kept up as completely as it is when the lines pass over into government control.

It will be further guaranteed that the net income from the lines will be for each what the average operating net income has been during the three years prior to June 30, 1917.

Discussing the momentous war step, officials here state that the main practical effect of the taking over of the railroads and their operation by the government will be to permit a complete unification of the entire rail system of the nation, something prohibited under the law so long as the lines were privately maintained and operated. STEAMSHIPS INCLUDED

The plan of the government includes the taking over immediately of every road engaged in general transportation, with all their appurtenances, including the railroad owned steamship lines. Local inter-urban systems, which are generally electric, will not be included in the government system.

The direct management will remain in the hands of the present The direct management will remain in the hands of the present just received from the mainland but railroad officials, who will work under the Railroad War Board, the of which no wireless or cable messages board itself being under the supervision of Secretary McAdoo. BACKING FOR SECURITIES

Government backing will be given immediately to new issues of railroad securities, the proceeds from which are required to place the lines in first-class condition and in shape to handle the increased traffic they will be called upon to take care of. Various railroad officials have estimated the cost of the equipment required at a billion dollars. With the government back of the securities to be issued, a ready market is guaranteed.

The interstate commerce commission will continue to perform its regular functions, subject to the orders of the government direc-

The late Senator Newlands, who was, until his sudden death this week, chairman of the joint congressional committee on railroads, worked out many of the details which the President will now put into operation.

NEARLY HALF WORLD'S MILEAGE

The unified railroad system which will be operated by Secretary McAdoo includes nearly half the railroad mileage of the world, the main lines with their sidings being 391,141 miles. Europe has altogether less than 216,000 miles, exclusive of sidings, while on the continents of Asia, Africa and Australia there are not more than modations. 110,000 miles, exclusive of sidings.

The American railroads in 1915, the latest year for which statistics are available, had 65,100 locomotives, 2,507,977 cars of all kinds and carried a total of 976,303,602 passengers.

The operating income from these railroads amounted to a total ot \$2,956,193,200, with expenditures aggregating \$2,088,682,956.

The railroads will be operated now with a single purpose of expediting the transportation of freights. It is probable that some roads will be designated to be solely freight lines, with others to handle all the passenger traffic and troop movements.

SUBMARINE CAMPAIGN SUFFERS COLLAPSE

LONDON, December 27-(Associated Press)-Success of the Teuton submarine campaign has again waned. There was rejoicing last night when the admiralty issued its report of the losses of merchant shipping of last week for the loss of larger ships had again come to minimum figures. The sudden "drive" in the submarine warfare appeared to have completely col-

But one vessel of more than 1600 tons burden was lost last week. It is true that the loss of smaller craft continued rather large, eleven, and one fisher, but the total was small and the a minimum loss of large craft was con- Company and for several years a pilot sidered as highly encouraging.

ARIZONA GOVERNORSHIP PASSES BACK AND FORTH

PHOENIX, Arizona, December 26-(Associated Press)-Thos. Campbell, yesterday turned it over to his Demotire in Campbell's favor.

THROAT OF SENTRY IS SLIT AFTER CAPTURE

WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, December 26-(Associated Press)—German atrocities against American soldiers in France have already been begun and yesterday were made the subject of an official report by a commander. The report says that an American sentry was found dead, his throat cut. It is declared, after examination, that the man was first captured and then killed by cutting his throat.

STEAMSHIP MAN DIES

SAN FRANCISCO, December 26-Associated Press) - Capt. George Scott, director of the Dollar Steamship in and out of this harbor died yesterduy, aged 61. He was widely known in coast marine circles.

UNNECESSARY WORDS

Why wasts words and advertising that many men are still wearing their space in describing the many points cotton khaki clothing." This report of merit in Chamberlain's Cough Remdeclared by the state supreme court to edy! The most fastidious are satisbe holding the governorship illegally, fied when we state that it cures colds and coughs from any cause, and that eratic opponent in the election, W. P. it contains absolutely no narcotics or Hunt. The transfer was made at a injurious substances. For sale by all ceremony without features. Hunt had dealers. For sale by Bencon, Smith & of any previously announced that he would re- | Co., Ltd., Agts. for Hawcii.-Adver-

Peace On Terms Of Status Quo Ante

PETROGRAD, December 27-(Associated Press)-Germany, Austro-Hungary and Bulgaria are ready now to talk peace on the general grounds of "no annexations and no indemnities." This announcement was made definitely on Tuesday at Brest-Litovsk, before the Russo-Teuton peace negotiations were broken off. Count Czernin, the foreign minister for Austro-Hungary, as spokesman for the Central Powers, read a prepared statement of the position of his nation and its allies, stating that the Central Powers had agreed to accept an immediate, general peace on the terms of the status quo ante.

If the Entente will agree to accept a peace without forced annexations and without indemnities of any kind, the Central Powers will immediately agree to an armistice and bring the war to an end.

Charges By Surgeon General Gorgas Result In Investigation Staged By Senate

WASHINGTON, December 26-(Asociated Press)-The senate military affairs committee today listened to testimony as to conditions in Camps Wadsworth and Bowie.

were received here.

The article printed under the date of Washington, December 18, says) Sensational charges of unanitary conditions at army training camps by Surgeon General William C. Gorgas were made public tonight by Secretary

of War Baker. Copies of the reports made to the chief of staff by General Gorgas on con-ditions at four of the camps were given out: They are: Funston, Kan. Sevier, S. C.: Doniphan, Okla., and Bowie, Tex. They allege: Excessive deaths at the camps due

Location of camps in infectious ter-

Pneumonia, meningitis, measles and mumps cause many deaths. Reason for Sickness

It is the first time official admis machinery to provide adequate accom-

Overcrowding is in every case blamed for the extensive sickness. Men were placed ten and twelve in a tent, allow ing only twenty cubic feet of air space per man, when the proper space should have been much larger, with only five

In each of the camps there was no attempt to quarantine new arrivals until they had been proven free from in-fectious diseases. This, General Gorgas intimates, was unavoidable when as many as 36,000 men were poured into a camp in a few days.

Detention Camps

He recommends the immediate es tablishment of detention and separation camps for the sick men, issue o tents until there are but five men to each, rushing warm woolen clothing and a careful examination of every command before it leaves the camp, where

it has been infected.
Of Camp Funston, General Gorgus "I call attention to the fact that

they had 84 deaths (in the last month) when the normal death rate of such a command should be about twelve." This part of the country, General Gorgas says, has been well known as a center of epidemic meningitis to all health officers for years. Yet, the camp was built in the river bottom, where storms of dust blow about the To the dust and the crowding he attributes the excessive punemonia rate. The men had no winter clothing and no heat in the barracks. Of Camp Sevier he says:

"Sanitary conditions here are serious. Sixty men have died of pnue-monia within the past month."
"I am informed that shipments of winter clothing are coming in rapidly and issued to the men as fast as re-ceived, '' says General Gorgas. ''From personal observation, however, I find

was dated December 17. All Overcrowding
At Camp Bowie the same prevalence of diseases due to overcrowding and insufficiently clothing is noted. Con-ditions here are described as the worst of any camp visited. They have dis-turbed the Governor of Texas and the local health authorities.

Italians Counter And Hold Some of Ground Gained

Battle On Italian Front Continues With Unabated Violence While On Other Fronts the Fighting Is Below Normal

NEW YORK, Deciember 27-(Associated Press)-Throughout yesterday the buttle of the Italian front waged This committee investigation grows the buttle of the Italian front waged from charges made by the surgeon gen-dral which are told of in newspapers lines taking the offensive as they had into taking the offensive as they had

ians followed up the advantage of their counters of Thesday with other successful counters and maintained the gains of both days. Battle Rages Fiercely

It was in the vicinity of Del Rose ance of conflicting most severe fighting of the bloody day occurred. In that sector in the morning the Italians countered fiercely and for several hours the engagement proceeded with great violence. real positions from the enemy, but before renewed onslaughts and with largely reinforced bodies engaged in Inadequate and incomplete hospital the attacks, the Italians were forced to give some of their ground which they had taken but with some gains won in the battle still in their possession when

> Quiet On West sector had abated and the constant bombardment of German big guns was all that there was to show of

out in the mountain passes that led to the Bassano Plains there were small I. W. W. Plot gains by either,

A British air squadron on Christmas day bombarded Manaheim. Numerous show that the I. W. W. is working with fires were starteed from the ton of bombs dropped on the German town.

WASHINGTON, December 26-(Asociated Press) - Announcement was made here foday that the Red Cross Christmas "drive" has netted more than 13,000,000 members, bringing the total to 18,000,000.

TOBACCO IS NECESSITY FOR BRITISH SOLDIERS

LONDON, December 26-(Associated ress)-Lord Rhondds, food controller of Britain, today declared that tobacco is a necessity for the troops and that He believes the loss of tobacco for the troops would be a national misfortune. The local papers are forecasting a new

AR IMPROVED QUININE DOES NOT AFFECT THE HEAD

Because of its tonic and laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE will be found better than ordinary Quinine. Does not cause nervousness, nor ringing in the head. Re member, there is only one "Bromo Quinine. The signature of E. V'. Gron; as on each to

United States Ambassador At Petrograd Says He Has Not Interfered In Affairs

WASHINGTON. December 27-(Associated Press)-Firm rebuttal was made by Ambassador David R. Francis at Petrograd on Tuesday of the charges of Bolsheviki lenders against his em-bassy that it had in any way interfered with Russian internal affairs and aided Kaledin or other lenders of factions which opposed the Bolsheviki regime. done on Christmas day and launching He presented a strong case and was a series of successful counters against the Austro-German forces.

West of the Brenta river the Italicorrespondent in despatches from Petrograd received in London last evening. Sir George McDonald issued a simi lar statement, London despatches also He said there were now three distinct Russian governments and it is difficult to always avoid the appearance of conflicting relations.

Torn with dissension in its own ranks, the Bolsheviki government is tottering. There is a growing unan-imity of statement in the Petrograd despatches indicating the waning power incensing drunkenness among the people, reluctance to work and scarcity of

troops refusing to march and of making no resistance to disarmament. The no resistance to disarmament. The leaders of the movement are reported to be conscious of its hopeless fuilure, sion has been made that the death. On the Belgian front and in France and there is noted the tremendous growing opposition to the ultra-radical rule. Former supporters of the Linine-days, of bombardments and raid. The days, of bombardments and raid. The Trotsky government are now opposing increase noted on Tuesday in the Verit. "German hirelings" is a common epithet used against the leaders and followers of the Bolsheviki.

The postponment of the peace negothe threatened offensive of the previous tintions at Brest-Litovsk has resulted in the return of the Russian commis-On Christmas on the Italian front the sioners to Petrograd. Apparently they battle continued from early morning intend to await the arrival of the until far into the night. The Italians enemy delegations to discuss the poligenerally had the advantage of the day | ties, aspects of an events price cor ference

United States government agents have uncovered evidence tending to ist elements in a world-wide plot to overthrow all the existing orders of society, all government and all rule of officials.

The steamer Shilks arriving at a Pacific port from Russia has been dis covered to carry arms and ammunition. and this is but one of several instances in which arms are being sent to the United States from the ultra-radicals of Russin. Because of this and other incidents,

a federal inspection of all crews of incoming vessels was ordered yesterday. Claim Korniloff Beaten

The Bolsheviki leaders announce that General Korniloff, who has been stout ly opposing them, has been defeated in a battle near Bielgorod, his machine guns and munitions captured, and his troops suffering severe casualties.

The Bolsheviki were reported to b attacking the town of Kharkov, 400 miles south of Moscow, and the railroads serving the south of Moscow country. It is declared that much of Bolsheviki, who are stopping Commack troops on trains bound for the north. Trouble In Bulgaria

News has been received in Petrograd of revoltuionary plots flaming up against Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria. Condtions in Bulgaria are said previous reports that a revolution in lulgaria was developing. Fighting In Siberia

been out near Irkutsk, Siberia, where still support the original revolution.

TO PLANS FOR WAR

purchase of a large part of the Cuban sugar crop, now estimated to reach a total of 3,600,000 tons, are told in a statement issued by President Wilson in defense of Food Administrator Herbert C. Hoover and the sugar commission yesterday. He says that by agreement reached between the federal commission, the International Commission and the Cuban commission, appointed by President Menocal, a price of \$4.06 a hundred pounds in Cuba has been agreed upon.

The defense of the food administration and the sugar commissions came as the result of the attacks made upon those bodies by Claus Spreckels when testifying before the senate committee which has been investigating the supar shortage.

Public Warned of Menace

Incalculable harm will come to the war plans of this country if the people shall come to believe that there is an abundance of sugar for the United States and its allies and that the sugar shortage is not real, was the telling assertion of President Wilson in his state-

The President, in his statement of esterday says that before the war the Allies secured from the Central, Powers most of their sugar, all but about 300,000 tons, while now they take from this hemisphere 1,200,000 tons instead of 300,000.

and that shortage will continue next year as well, the President said, He told of the unprecedented demand there has been and will be for Cuban sugar despite the large crop that it is indi- ing the message but this it was ested will be harvested. The output will be below the normal demands of the message was received this morning

WASHINGTON, December 27-(As-, the United States and its Allies unless sociated Press) - Arrangements for the latter go to Java for sugar for which at the present time there is not adequate shipping.
Attacks Are Resented

that sugar stocks were allowed to go unmoved, thus causing an artific shortage and also that sugar was left in Cuba while an effort was made to bear down prices.

"If such statements go unchallenged and the public believe them and that there is an abundance of sugar it will do incalculable harm to the war efforts of the country," he said.

The occasion for the testimony

President Wilson arose from the tentimony given the senate committee by Claus Spreekels. When the time came for Hoover or Babat to answer the State department asked that affairs be not further discussed. Hoover was therefore shut off from reply and made an appeal to the President.

The committee which has been inposed of Senators Reed of Vardaman of Mississippi, Jones of New Mexico, Lodge of Massachusetts and Kenyon of Iowa, the two latter being the Republican members.

The figures of \$4.06 in this despatch differ from the announcements hereto-fore made of a price of \$4.60 a hundred in Cuba. The Advertiser had the cable company query to verify these figures and was informed that such There has been an actual shortage the text of the message which was filed of sugar this year, as Hoover alleged in its San Francisco office. It may be, and it is probable that such is the case, an error in the filing of the message by the Associated Press, the cipher and the six having been transposed in type possible to learn at the hour which

Secretary Daniels Makes Announcement-Archie Roosevelt Recommended For Captaincy

WASHINGTON, December 27-(Asociated Press)-General Bliss will be etained as chief of staff, Secretary of War Baker announced last night. change is contemplated at present at

Other announcements made by the war department were that General Pershing has recommended that Archibald captain.

the alleged breakdown are said to be ed the death of Licotenant James Paul, killed in an aviation accident, and of two privates, who were killed in action on November in. He reports that of Instances are cited of Bolsheviki the deaths recovied, two died of wounds, two from accidents and six from natural enuses

IS UNDER PROBE NOW

WASHINGTON December 26-(Associated Press)-The coal shortage has displaced the sugar shortage as center of attention by the investigating senate subcommittee. Dr. Harry Garfield, fuel controller, was called to the stand today and the testimony of Herbert Hoover, food controller, will probably uot be given until Friday.

PRINCESS TATIANA IS REPORTED AT PEKING

TOKIO, December 26-(Cable to Nippu Jiji)-Princess Tatiana, daughter of the former crar of Russia arrived at the Russian legation in Peking yesterday. It is not known definitely whether she will visit the United States. According to reports China, the princess was in the best of health upon her arrival.

AGREE TO ARBITRATE **ALL LABOR DISPUTES**

CHICAGO, December 26 (Associat d Press .- John R. Williams was to lay appointed referee of all labor disputes which arise in the packing house industry. Packers and employes of all the principal firms have agreed to accept his decisions and not to engage in strikes or lockouts for the term of

greatly disturbed. This news countries a Bolsheviki force destroyed a big railroad shop.

Heavy fighting is reported at many that the Trans-Siberian railway has those who were identified with and

AN ATLANTIC PORT, December riving at this port yesterday say that in at least one proved instance a German submarine crew knew of the movements of a steamer carrying American officers. It is occurred was cap-crew of this submarine, which was captured while moving underses and sunk, knew the movements of steamer in question, and that the submarine lay in wait for the vessel to sink her. That the sneaking tacties of the U-bost was not successful was due Roosevelt shall receive a commission as to the vigilance of the convoying vensel, which repelled the planned attack later drove the s ture, say the passengers,

Ben Bruns, **Medicine Man**

Ben Bruns, known all over the States

is the medicine man, is in Honolulu extolling the virtues of the wonderful B. B. C. medicine. The fame of this marvelous remedy has penetrated Ha-waii and it is ou sale at all the drug stores. B. B. C. is short for Bro. Benjamin Compound, and is a preparation composed of roots and herbs, contains no alcohol or poisonous labit-forming drugs. A fine general tonic with great stomach virtues, curing indigestion and stomach virtues, curing indigestion and dyspepsia, creating an appetite and is at the same time a gentle laxtive. The B. B. C. medicine for the blood has no equal—as it makes new rich blood and cleanses the impurities from the system, curing rheumatism and other blood disorders. For kidney and bladder trouble—diabetis and gravel it is especially helpful for weak, delicate, nervous, annumic and rundown productions. yous, anaemie and run-down people-old and young it acts like a charm, and a ten days' use of the B. B. C., medicine brings an amazing amount of strength and vitality to the system, even in what are considered extreme cas a. B. B. C. is scientifically prepared and complies with all the pure food regulations. It can do you no harm, and in many supposedly hopeless cases has restored health and brought happiness where before all was darkness and despair. B. B. C. removes worms from the system, and so is especially beneficial to chil-dren. Ben Bruns is giving his personal attention to the introductory campaign, and for the convenience of the public has established himself at the corner of Kekaulike and King Streets, opposite the Fish Market, where he will be from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. every day and will explain the B. B. C. medicine and how to get the cures. A special advertising price is made of \$1.00 per bottle, 3 for \$.50, or 6 for \$5.00 the first few weeks. Directions are in English, Hawalian, Freuch, Portuguese, Spanish and many other languages. A personal talk with Ben Bruns will convince the most skeptical that he believes heart and soul in the B. B. C. medicine and he has hun dreds of testimonials of cures made by it to back up his claims. Don't forget ighting In Siberia places in Siberia, between the Bolshe the place corner Kekaulike and King News was received by way of Peking viki's hastily organized troops and Streets, opposite the Fish Market, every day except Sunday, from 9 a. m.

to 5 p. m. - Advertisement,